# Telecommunication Network Systems (SRT)

## Official program:

Sistemas e Redes de Telecomunicações/ Systems and Telecommunication Networks

1. Introduction to telecommunication networks: evolution and standardization; fundamental concepts and topologies; network architectures.

- 2. Services and service networks: present and emerging applications.
- 3. Traffic in circuit switched networks.
- 4. Guided transmission media: twisted pair of wires, coaxial cable, optical fiber.

5. Fiber optic technology: basic components, wavelength division multiplexing (WDM) technology, network applications.

6. Telecommunications transport network. Plesiochronous technologies; synchronous digital hierarchy; network planning and performance analyses. Optical transport networks.
7.Access networks: wired access network infrastructure; broadband access over copper pairs (xDSL). Optical access networks: FTTx and PONs.

### Lecture structure:

#### **Chapter 0: Introduction**

- What is communication?
- Levels of the communication activity
- -Types of channels
- Nyquist rate
- Channel capacity (of Shannon and Hartley)
- Standards
- Network topologies
- (A)synchronous

#### **Chapter 1: Information Theory**

- information is uncertainty reduction
- Entropy of information of a scheme
- Dependent events
- Markov chains
- Encoding/decoding
- Example: 7.4 Hamming coder/decoder
- Shannon Theorem

#### **Chapter 2: The Physical Channel**

- Unipolar/bipolar
- Modulation
- Drift/wander
- Manchester coding
- Long distance effects
- Coax cables
- Transmission line
- Lossy cables
- Waveguides

- Fiber optics
- Optical amplification
- Noise

#### **Chapter 3: Access Networks**

- IDN
- ISDN
- xDSL
- optical networks

#### **Chapter 4: Transport Networks**

- Time-division multiplexing
- Plesiosynchronous
- Synchronous digital heirarchy
- Appendix A; Modulation
- Amplitude shift keying / on/off keying
- Frequency shift keying
- (Binary) phase shift keying
- Quadrature phase shit keying
- Quadrature amplitude modulation
- Trellis code modulation
- Pulse amplitude modulation
- Pulse code modulation
- Pulse width modulation

## Bibliography

The lecture notes are based on the following books (as indicated in the lecture notes): <u>Khinchin</u>, "Mathematical foundations of information theory" <u>Pierce</u>, "An introduction to information theory. Symbols, signals and noise" <u>MacKay</u>, "Information theiry, inference and learning algorithms" <u>Proakis</u>, "Communication system engineering" <u>Benvenuto</u>, "Principles of communications networks and systems" <u>Duck & Read</u>, "Data communications and computer networks"

### Grades

The final note is based on 70% the final exam and 30% the home works and lab works handed in. A minimum of '9' has to be obtained in both these parts. In case the weighted average is larger than 9.5, but this criterion is not met, a "9 reprovado" will be given.

Peter Stallinga, responsible professor, 9 March 2015